

BEGIN — JUNE 30, 1959

30.24-7569

A78WX

(410) NIGHT LEAD KOZLOV (PRECEDE CAMDEN A47)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)—SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV CAME TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT FOR TALKS WHICH MAY HELP THE SOVIET UNION GAUGE THE DETERMINATION OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON EXPLOSIVE WORLD ISSUES.

KOZLOV, CLOSE TO RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BORE A MESSAGE WITH A NEW NOTE -- "FRIENDLY" COEXISTENCE RATHER THAN THE "PEACEFUL" COEXISTENCE WHICH HAS BEEN THE MAINSTAY OF THE SOVIET POLITICAL CAMPAIGN FOR YEARS.

THE VISITING OFFICIAL, ONE OF THE KREMLIN'S TWO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS UNDER KHRUSHCHEV, ARRIVED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT IN STEAMING 98-DEGREE HEAT. HE WAS MET BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, AT THE HEAD OF A U.S. WELCOMING DELEGATION.

RESPONDING TO BRIEF OFF-THE-CUFF REMARKS BY NIXON, KOZLOV VOICED HOPE THAT HIS MEETINGS WITH U.S. LEADERS WILL "PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR US TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER BETTER AND REMOVE SOME OF THE ABNORMALITIES WHICH HAVE ACCUMULATED IN THE PAST FEW YEARS."

"IT IS A WELL KNOWN FACT," KOZLOV SAID, "THAT COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. IN THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDLY COEXISTENCE IS A DECISIVE FACTOR IN THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE."

KOZLOV EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS "CAN AND MUST DEVELOP FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR TWO NATIONS AND THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

NIXON, REFERRING TO KOZLOV'S SCHEDULE OF TALKS HERE, SAID HE HOPES SUCH CONVERSATIONS WILL "BE USEFUL IN DISCUSSING AND POINTING UP SOME OF THE PROBLEMS" NOW EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THESE REMARKS WERE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF DEADLOCK AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN.

IN HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, KOZLOV MAY SEEK TO LEARN JUST HOW FIRM THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO BE ON THE BERLIN QUESTION. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET EISENHOWER TOMORROW AFTER A TALK WITH HERTER.

KOZLOV'S FIRST DAY OF HIS 13-DAY TOUR IN THE UNITED STATES WAS A RUGGED ONE. IT LEFT HIM AND HIS PARTY OF ABOUT 30 SOVIET DIGNITARIES AND PRESS REPRESENTATIVES LIMP FROM THE HEAT. THE DAY BEGAN WITH AN AUTOMOBILE TRIP FROM SOVIET UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO A TOY FACTORY ON LONG ISLAND.

THE PORTLY SOVIET LEADER, DRESSED IN A LIGHT GRAY SUMMER WEIGHT SUIT, BORE UP WELL LATER ON UNDER THE INTENSE HEAT OF THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP. YARDS AT CAMDEN, N.J., WHERE HE WAS GIVEN A TOUR OF THE INSIDE OF WHAT WILL BE THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP, THE N.S. SAVANNAH.

THE HEAT OUTSIDE WAS 98 DEGREES. INSIDE, AMID THE INTENSE DIN OF THE SHIPYARD, THE TEMPERATURE WAS ANYONE'S GUESS.

THE SOVIET LEADER, HIS CURLY GRAY HAIR DRIPPING WITH PERSPIRATION, SHOWED AN AVID INTEREST IN EVERYTHING ABOUT THE SAVANNAH.

ONE SOVIET LENS MAN CALMLY TOOK PICTURES IN THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF BLUEPRINTS SPREAD OUT OVER SHIPYARD EQUIPMENT BUT NOBODY WHO SAW HIM SEEMED TO CARE.

KOZLOV, MEANTIME, CLIMBED UP IRON STAIRWAYS, FLIMSY WOODEN LADDERS, WALKED ALONG IRON GANGWAYS AND INSPECTED THE NUCLEAR SHIP SAVANNAH WHICH WILL BE LAUNCHED JULY 31. HE GOT A GOOD LOOK AT A FULL-SIZE MODEL OF THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT AND ASKED QUESTION AFTER QUESTION.

EDWARD L. TEALE, NEW YORK SHIP PRESIDENT, ANSWERED FRANKLY. IT

SEEMED TO THE EAVESDROPPING NEWSMEN THAT ONLY A TRAINED ATOMIC SCIENTIST COULD HAVE GLEANED MORE.

AFTER THE TOUR, AND BEFORE DEPARTING FOR WASHINGTON BY PLANE, KOZLOV TOLD TEALE THAT WHEN HE CAME TO RUSSIA HE WOULD SHOW HIM THE NEW SOVIET ATOMIC ICEBREAKER.

KOZLOV, SHOWING ONLY A SLIGHT STRAIN FROM TEMPERATURES THAT RANGED CLOSE TO 100 IN THE BOILING SHIPYARD, LED AN ENTOURAGE OF ABOUT 75 NEWSMEN, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND SECRET SERVICE MEN INTO THE HUMID MACHINE SHOP.

HERE HE APPROACHED WORKER AFTER WORKER, SHOOK THEIR HANDS. HIS RUSSIAN WORDS WERE INTERPRETED BY A COMRADE ASSOCIATE.

MAINLY, KOZLOV WAS INTERESTED IN HOW MUCH THE WORKER MADE, WHETHER HE OWNED A CAR, HOW HE PAID FOR IT.

THE ANSWERS, GENERALLY, WERE IN HOURLY PAY RATES--FEW SHIPWORKERS ARE ON WEEKLY OR ANNUAL SALARIES.

UNDAUNTED, KOZLOV PRESSED FOR THE WEEKLY TAKE-HOME AMOUNT. TO ALL THE MEN, WARMLY CLASPING THEIR HANDS, HE WISHED HAPPINESS AND SUCCESS.

JIM LINGO, A 19-YEAR-OLD APPRENTICE MACHINIST, WAS SLIGHTLY AWED BY THE ATTENTION HE RECEIVED. LINGO TOLD KOZLOV HE EARNED \$2.03 AN HOUR WHILE LEARNING, THAT HE'D BE AN APPRENTICE FOUR YEARS AND WOULD GET \$2.77 AN HOUR--AT TODAY'S RATES--WHEN HE BECOMES A FULL-FLEDGED MACHINIST.

KOZLOV EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT THERE WAS SO LITTLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE APPRENTICE AND JOURNEYMAN PAY RATE.

THE KOZLOV PARTY CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK WHERE IT HAD SPENT THE MORNING TOURING A QUEENS TOY FACTORY. THERE THE RUSSIAN DIGNITARY WAS GIFTED WITH A LIFE-SIZE DOLL WHICH HE SAID HE WOULD BRING BACK HOME FOR HIS DAUGHTER, OLGA, 11.

THE MOTORCADE, MOSTLY COMPOSED OF AIR-CONDITIONED CADILLACS, TRAVELED THE NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AND STOPPED FOR LUNCH AT THE NEARBY CHERRY HILL INN.

KOZLOV HAD FRIED CHICKEN AND TALKED ABOUT HIS FAMILY WITH THOSE SEATED AT HIS TABLE. THESE INCLUDED TEALE, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER JOHN S. GRAHAM, MIHAEL MENSHEIKOV, RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., AND REAR ADMIRAL WALTER C. FORD, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE U.S. MARITIME ADMINISTRATION.

RH/JK601PED

A34

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET EXHIBIT (370)

NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)—THE 10 MILLION DOLLAR SOVIET CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXHIBIT WENT ON PUBLIC VIEW TODAY. SOME 1,000 PERSONS WERE IN LINE WHEN THE DOORS OPENED AT THE NEW YORK COLISEUM AT 11 A.M.

THE EXPOSITION--FIRST MAJOR SOVIET DISPLAY IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE 1939 WORLD'S FAIR--CONTINUES THROUGH AUG. 10.

THE EXHIBITION WAS PREVIEWED YESTERDAY BY SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO SAID:

"I THINK IT IS A VERY, VERY ADMIRABLE EXHIBIT. I THINK IT IS LOVELY."

THE ACTUAL EXHIBITION OF SOME 10,000 ITEMS DREW GENERAL ENDORSEMENT FROM MANHATTAN NEWSPAPERS. BUT THERE WAS CRITICISM THAT A DISPLAY OF ARTICLES BEYOND THE REACH OF MOST RUSSIANS DREW AN EXAGGERATED PROTRAYAL OF LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN CALLED THE EXHIBIT "COLOSSAL... HUGE, COMPREHENSIVE--AND BEWILDERING." HOWEVER, IT COMPARED SOME OF THE DISPLAYS IN THE FASHION AND HOME FIELDS UNFAVORABLY WITH THE AMERICAN STANDARD.

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE CALLED IT "A SPECTACULAR SOVIET EFFORT TO PROVE THE PROGRESS MADE UNDER FOUR DECADES OF COMMUNISM." IN A SEPARATE REVIEW OF THE CLOTHES, FURNISHINGS AND HOUSEHOLD DISPLAYS,

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSIVE OVERALL, BUT THAT MANY WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN.

THE LIMITED AVAILABILITY OF CONSUMER GOODS ALSO WAS THE THEME OF A NEW YORK TIMES STORY, IN WHICH MAX FRANKEL WROTE:

"A VISITOR CAN SEE FAR MORE HERE IN TWO HOURS THAN THIS CORRESPONDENT SAW IN TWO YEARS IN THE SOVIET UNION, FAR MORE ESPECIALLY OF THE STUFF OF SOVIET WISHFUL DREAMS. THE EXHIBITION PROJECTS A GLISTENING SOVIET FUTURE, BUT STRAINS SOME FACTS OF SOVIET REALITY.. MANY A RUSSIAN WOULD AGREE WITH THE ONE WHO EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO COME TO THE NEW YORK EXHIBIT TO FIND OUT HOW HE LIVES."

THE DAILY NEWS ENLISTED THE SERVICES OF THREE HIGH-LEVEL GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. SCIENTISTS TO ASSAY SOVIET CLAIMS AS ADVANCED THROUGH THE EXHIBITION. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THEY CAME AWAY "LESS THAN IMPRESSED."

THE NEW QUOTED THE EXPERTS AS SAYING OF THE SCIENTIFIC PHASE OF THE EXHIBIT:

"IT'S A MIXTURE OF SOME HIGHLY TECHNICAL ITEMS WHICH WOULD IMPRESS THE LAYMAN, BUT HE WOULDN'T UNDERSTAND IT. IT'S QUITE INTERESTING, BUT WE ALREADY HAVE ALL THIS."

THE NEW YORK POST FOUND THE EXHIBITS OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND CULTURE IMPRESSIVE. BUT IT FOUND A LETDOWN IN THE FIELDS OF HOUSING, CLOTHING AND AUTOMOBILES, AS COMPARED TO AMERICAN STANDARDS.

THE WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN SAW BOTH THE SOVIET EXHIBIT HERE AND A SIMILAR AMERICAN EXHIBIT TO BE OPENED NEXT MONTH IN MOSCOW AS "SIMPLY NEW GAMBITS IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

HB412PED

A145

(380)

NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV OF RUSSIA MADE A BIG HIT WITH WORKERS TODAY ON A FIVE-FLOOR WALKING TOUR OF A QUEENS TOY FACTORY.

KOZLOV ARRIVED AMID AN ARRAY OF SOVIET AIDES AND U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL. THE DAY WAS HOT AND HUMID BUT KOZLOV TURNED ON A DISPLAY OF CHARM, BROAD SMILE AND HANDSHAKES.

HE POSED WEARING A WHITE TOY AIR FORCE HELMET, SAT DOWN AMONG WOMEN WORKERS AT A PRODUCTION LINE TURNING OUT FIGHTER JET COCKPITS AND PUT HIS ARMS AROUND SWEATING, SHIRTLESS WORKERS TURNING OUT PINK PLASTIC BATHTUBS.

"I USED TO BE A WORKER MYSELF," HE TOLD OFFICIALS OF THE IDEAL TOY CORP. THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. "I WORKED IN A FACTORY WHEN I WAS 14 YEARS OF AGE. I KNOW THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORKERS."

KOZLOV STOPPED REPEATEDLY TO SHAKE HANDS AS HE INSPECTED TOYS FOR THE 1959 CHRISTMAS MARKET. HE DELIGHTED PHOTOGRAPHERS BY EMBRACING A LARGE RED-HAIRED DOLL.

HE CONCLUDED HIS 80-MINUTE TOUR BY EXPRESSING TO NEWSMEN A WISH FOR PEACE.

"MY ONE BIG DESIRE IS THAT ALL THE TOYS YOU MAKE HERE--TANKS, JET PLANES AND ROCKETS--ALL REMAIN TOYS AND NOTHING BUT TOYS," HE SAID.

KOZLOV PICKED OUT A \$30, 36-INCH, DARK-HAIRED DOLL WITH A BLUE COTTON DRESS FOR HIS 11-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, OLGA, A \$5 TOY BEAR AND \$10 PLASTIC GLOBE.

A CROWD OF CHILDREN GATHERED AT THE GATES TO WATCH THE PARTY LEAVE. KOZLOV BRUSHED PAST THE POLICE GUARD TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THEM AND LIFTED ONE SMALL BOY IN HIS ARMS.

ONE WOMAN WORKER AT THE FACTORY, RUSSIAN-BORN, SPOKE TO KOZLOV IN RUSSIAN. HE REPEATED THE CONVERSATION TO NEWSMEN.

THE WOMAN, IDENTIFIED BY FACTORY OFFICIALS AS MRS. DORIS SAPON, TOLD KOZLOV, "WE SYMPATHIZE WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE BECAUSE THEY HAD TO SUFFER A GREAT WORLD WAR AND ACHIEVE SUCH GREAT SUCCESS IN OVERCOMING ITS CONSEQUENCES."

KOZLOV SAID THE WOMAN TOLD HIM SHE HAD RECENTLY VISITED RUSSIA. ANOTHER CONVERSATION, THIS ONE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, PRODUCED A

SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT ENDING.

KOZLOV ASKED A WORKER, JOHN BERTONE, HOW MUCH HE EARNED. BERTONE REPLIED, "\$150 A WEEK."

"AND HOW MUCH IS YOUR RENT?" ASKED KOZLOV.

"I OWN MY OWN HOME," BERTONE REPLIED.

KOZLOV'S WIDE SMILE FADED AND HE MOVED ON RAPIDLY. THE SOVIET OFFICIAL'S VISIT WAS ARRANGED AFTER HE EXPRESSED INTEREST IN SEEING A PLASTICS FACTORY.

AFTER THE QUEENS TRIP, THE RUSSIAN PARTY WAS TO MOTOR TO CAMDEN, N.J., FOR AN INSPECTION OF THE SHIPYARD WHERE THE SAVANNAH, AMERICA'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED FREIGHTER, IS BEING BUILT.

THE GROUP THEN DRIVES TO NEARBY PHILADELPHIA TO BOARD A PLANE FOR A TRIP TO WASHINGTON.

R/SM105PED

A35

WITH SOVIET EXHIBIT (200)

NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-NO SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL DRAMATICALLY END WORLD TENSION, ACCORDING TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

THERE IS NO SIMPLE MISUNDERSTANDING UNDERLYING THE COLD WAR, BUT A DEEP CLASH OF IDEOLOGIES, NIXON SAID. HE SPOKE LAST NIGHT AT THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION HERE.

"THERE ARE BASIC CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND DEEPLY CLASHING IDEOLOGIES THAT ARE NOT EASILY REMOVED," SAID NIXON.

"IN OTHER WORDS, THERE IS NO MAGIC FORMULA WHICH WILL SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US, NO CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT, WHICH WILL DRAMATICALLY END WORLD TENSIONS," HE ADDED.

THE RUSSIANS EMPHASIZED THE PEACEFUL ASPECT OF THE EXHIBITION, AND REPEATED THEIR URGING FOR PEACEFUL COMPETITION.

FROL R. KOZLOV, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, CLAPPED 37 TIMES AS HE LISTENED TO A TRANSLATION OF NIXON'S REMARKS, AND SHOOK HANDS WITH HIM AFTERWARDS.

THEN KOZLOV, SPEAKING IN RUSSIAN, SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS SO INTENT ON PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT THAT IT "CANNOT HARBOR ANY EVIL INTENTIONS IN REGARD TO OTHER NATIONS."

AND HE READ A MESSAGE FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WHICH READ IN PART:

"MAY COMPETITION IN PRODUCING MEANS OF DESTRUCTION BE REPLACED BY COMPETITION IN PRODUCING MATERIAL BENEFITS AND ACCUMULATING SPIRITUAL VALUES."

MM417AED

A104WA  
(150)

HERTER-KOZLOV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WILL BE DISCUSSED DURING SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV'S VISIT HERE.

KOZLOV, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET EXHIBIT IN NEW YORK, HAS APPOINTMENTS TOMORROW WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HERTER AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

HERTER WAS INTERVIEWED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT ON HIS RETURN FROM A WEEKEND AT HIS SUMMER HOME AT MANCHESTER, MASS. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTS ANY BREAK IN THE U.S.-SOVIET DEADLOCK OVER GERMANY TO COME OUT OF KOZLOV'S VISIT.

"I DON'T KNOW," HERTER REPLIED. "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER IT WILL GET INTO FOREIGN AFFAIRS OR NOT SINCE IT IS NOT HIS FIELD."

THE U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIEF, DECLINED COMMENT ON THE WEEKEND STATEMENT BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SUMMING UP THE EAST-WEST GENEVA TALKS ON GERMANY. RECESSED JUNE 20 AFTER SIX WEEKS OF FRUITLESS NEGOTIATION, THE TALKS WILL RESUME JULY 13.

BU137PED

A49WX

(500) IKE-KOZLOV

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEARED TO ENJOY

HIMSELF THOROUGHLY. BUT IT'S SOMETHING OF A MINOR MIRACLE IF HE DOESN'T HAVE A FEW BRUISES TODAY.

AND CHANCES ARE THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV, WHO'S DUE HERE LATE TODAY, COULD MATCH EISENHOWER ONE BLACK AND BLUE SPOT FOR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THE KREMLIN OFFICIAL SEEMED TO HAVE A GOOD TIME, TOO.

IT ALL HAPPENED YESTERDAY IN THE NEW YORK CITY COLISEUM, WHERE EISENHOWER MET KOZLOV FOR AN HOUR-LONG OFFICIAL TOUR OF RUSSIA'S SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL EXHIBIT.

"I THINK IT IS A VERY, VERY ADMIRABLE EXHIBIT," EISENHOWER SAID AS HE COMPLETED HIS VISIT. "I THINK IT IS LOVELY."

BUT DURING THEIR TOUR, THE TWO MEN WERE PROPELLED--PUSHED, JOSTLED, SHOVED--AROUND THE BIG EXPOSITION HALL AS THE CROWDS OF SPECTATORS AND NEWSMEN CRUSHED IN FROM ALL SIDES.

SCORES OF NEW YORK POLICE, USUALLY EXPERT IN KEEPING CROWDS IN CHECK, WERE HARD PUT AT TIMES TO STAY ON THEIR OWN FEET. THE SECRET SERVICE AGENTS ESPECIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR EISENHOWER'S SECURITY ALSO HAD A ROUGH TIME. AND THE RUSSIANS ASSIGNED TO KOZLOV MUST HAVE HAD SOME ANXIOUS MOMENTS.

BUT THE PRESIDENT AND KOZLOV, WHO ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW SUNDAY, SMILED THROUGH MOST OF IT.

EISENHOWER LAUGHED HEARTILY AT ONE POINT AND ASSURED HIS SOVIET HOSTS:

"I'VE BEEN PUSHED AROUND FOR SIX YEARS. I'M USED TO IT."

KOZLOV TOOK IT IN APPARENTLY EQUAL GOOD HUMOR, REPLYING:

"WELL, WE WON'T RESORT TO TEAR GAS AND CLUBS."

THEY DIDN'T EVEN APPEAR TO BE AWARE THAT SOME OF THE TOP UNITED STATES OFFICIALS WHO ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT TO THE FAIR, INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S SON, GOT HOPELESSLY CUT OFF FROM THE TOURING PARTY AFTER THE FIRST FEW MINUTES.

KOZLOV MET THE PRESIDENT IN THE COLISEUM LOBBY AND GREETED HIM IN LOUD AND HEARTY RUSSIAN. AN INTERPRETER TRANSLATED FOR EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER AND HIS HOST RODE AN ESCALATOR TO THE FIRST EXHIBITION FLOOR, WITH KOZLOV CHATTING ALL THE WAY. ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS THE PRESIDENT SAW WAS THE FIRST STAGE OF WHAT THE SOVIETS BILLED AS THEIR COSMIC ROCKET--THE KIND THEY SAY REACHED THE VICINITY OF THE SUN EARLIER THIS YEAR.

"JUST THINK OF THE MILLIONS AND MILLIONS OF MILES," EISENHOWER MUSED IN LOOKING AT THE VEHICLE.

A50WX

THEN HE MOVED ON TO A SCALE MODEL OF AN ATOMIC POWERED SOVIET SHIP, THE ICE BREAKER LENIN. KOZLOV BEAMED WITH PRIDE IN POINTING IT OUT.

"THAT'S WHAT WE USE ATOMIC POWER FOR," EISENHOWER WAS TOLD. EISENHOWER LOOKED AT KOZLOV, SMILED SLOWLY AND REMARKED:

"I'VE BEEN PREACHING THAT FOR SIX YEARS."

THE TOUR WENT ON THROUGH EXHIBITS OF SOVIET AUTOMOBILES, WOMEN'S FASHIONS, HEAVY MACHINERY, AND RUSSIAN BALLET AND THEATER.

BUT AMATEUR ARTIST EISENHOWER SPENT THE MOST TIME--ABOUT 15 MINUTES--CAREFULLY STUDYING SOVIET PAINTINGS.

AT ONE POINT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, URGED THE PRESIDENT TO SAY WHICH OF THE PAINTINGS HE LIKED BEST.

"YOU HAVE SO MANY LOVELY THINGS," EISENHOWER PROTESTED. "I AM TOO MUCH OF AN AMATEUR TO TELL YOU WHICH I LIKE BEST."

BUT HE FINALLY PICKED ONE SHOWING A GROUP OF PEASANTS ON A RAFT IN BRIGHT SUNLIGHT. PAINTED BY Y. RAMOS, IT WAS ENTITLED "ON A RAFT." A SOVIET GUIDE CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S ATTENTION TO ANOTHER

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TITLED "THE END--LAST DAYS OF HITLER." IT SHOWED HITLER IN THE BERLIN UNDERGROUND SHELTER WHERE HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ENDED HIS LIFE NEAR THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II.

THE PRESIDENT GAZED AT THE PAINTING A MOMENT, SHOOK HIS HEAD AND THEN REMARKED IN ALLUSION TO HITLER:

"HE WAS CRAZY--CRAZY."

GG540AED

A46WX

(320) SOVIET DEFECTS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-A RECORD NUMBER OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN THE PAST WEEK.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID IT WAS THE BIGGEST FLIGHT TO FREEDOM BY SOVIETS THAT THEY COULD REMEMBER. THEY DECLINED TO REVEAL THE NUMBERS, OR TO SAY WHETHER ANY WILL COME TO THIS COUNTRY.

SOME OF THE DEFECTORS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN KEEPING WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S LONG-STANDING POLICY OF PROVIDING A HAVEN FOR SUCH ESCAPEES.

A YOUNG SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BURMA IS REPORTED TO BE ONLY ONE OF MANY SIMILAR CASES.

MOST OF THE OTHERS ARE DESCRIBED AS OF MEDIUM-RANK AND "KNOWLEDGEABLE" IN THE INNER WORKINGS OF SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THEIR PARTICULAR FIELDS.

AS FAR AS CAN BE LEARNED, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO PLANS TO PUBLICIZE INDIVIDUAL CASES DESPITE THE PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGES OF SPREADING THE NEWS AROUND THE WORLD.

DEFECTORS WILL BE QUIZZED CLOSELY FOR WHATEVER INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION THEY CAN PROVIDE ABOUT RUSSIA. AFTERWARD, MOST WILL BE ASSISTED IN FITTING INTO THE SOCIETY OF THE PARTICULAR COUNTRY TO WHICH THEY HAVE FLED.

THE SOVIET DEFECTOR IN BURMA, 27-YEAR-OLD ALEXANDER KAZNACHEEV, ALREADY HAS BEEN FLOWN OUT OF RANGOON BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. OFFICIALS WHO TALKED ABOUT THE DEFECTON IN MOST GUARDED TERMS SAID THE REASONS FOR THE RECORD FLIGHTS APPEARED TO BE:

1. SOVIET DIPLOMATS OVERSEAS ARE BECOMING DISILLUSIONED WITH THE CONTINUED ROUND-THE-CLOCK SECRET POLICE WATCH ON THEIR ACTIVITIES. MANY HAD HOPED THAT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD RELAX THIS INTENSIVE SURVEILLANCE.

2. AN INCREASING NUMBER HAVE SUCCUMBED TO THE LURE OF BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS, PLUS FREEDOM, TO WHICH THEY ARE EXPOSED DAILY IN THEIR DIPLOMATIC LIFE OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

AUTHORITIES CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, AGAINST VIEWING THE STEPPED-UP FLOW OF DEFECTORS AS ANY SIGN OF A DEEP-ROOTED RESTLESSNESS AMONG SOVIET DIPLOMATS. MOST STILL ARE READY AND WILLING TO FOLLOW THEIR COMMUNIST REGIME LOYALLY EITHER BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE IN IT OR BECAUSE RUSSIA MEANS HOME TO THEM REGARDLESS OF LIVING CONDITIONS AND POLICE SUPERVISION.

EG512AED

B27 (SEG)

(140) WITH WASHINGTON

MANILA, JUNE 30 (AP)-ALEXANDER KAZNACHEEV, THE DEFECTING SOVIET DIPLOMAT, PASSED THROUGH MANILA TODAY, APPARENTLY ON HIS WAY TO POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

AMERICAN EMBASSY SOURCES SAID THAT KAZNACHEEV, WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN RANGOON LAST WEEK, WAS ABOARD A SPECIAL U.S. AIR

FORCE PLANE WHICH MADE A STOPOVER AT CLARK AIR FORCE BASE AND THEN TOOK OFF AGAIN.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE THE PLANE'S ROUTE. BUT PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS SAID THE ONLY PLANE ARRIVING HERE FROM RANGOON IN THE PAST 24 HOURS WAS A U.S. AIR FORCE C130 WHICH LEFT FOR ANDERSON AIR FORCE BASE ON GUAM.

THE 27-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN WAS INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN RANGOON. AFTER FLEEING TO THE U.S. EMBASSY AND ASKING FOR ASYLUM IN AMERICA, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE REGARDED THE UNITED STATES AS THE "LEADER OF THE FREE WORLD'S STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

HA739AED

A72 (270)

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG

LENINGRAD, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE TOURING AMERICAN GOVERNORS RETURN TO MOSCOW TONIGHT FOR A POSSIBLE INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE NINE GOVERNORS WERE TO HAVE FLOWN DIRECTLY TO KIEV IN THE UKRAINE AT THE END OF THEIR THREE-DAY VISIT TO THIS SECOND LARGEST CITY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SHORTLY BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE FOR LENINGRAD, HOWEVER, SOVIET OFFICIALS ASKED THE GOVERNORS TO RETURN TO MOSCOW FOR A DAY BEFORE GOING TO KIEV.

THE VISITORS HAD LET SOVIET OFFICIALS KNOW THEY WOULD LIKE TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV BUT THUS FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE MEETING WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WILL TAKE PLACE.

THE GOVERNORS ENDED A DAY OF SIGHTSEEING IN AND AROUND LENINGRAD WITH A DINNER GIVEN IN THEIR HONOR TONIGHT BY NIKOLAI IVANOVICH SMIRNOV, THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL CHAIRMAN.

THE GROUP SPLIT UP DURING THE DAY FOR VISITS TO A REGIONAL LAW COURT, THE LENINGRAD PEDIATRIC MEDICAL INSTITUTE AND A 3,500 ACRE STATE FARM OUTSIDE THE CITY.

AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE STATE FARM NAMED BOLSHEVIK, THE VISITORS WERE GREETED BY A SIGN READING, "IN THE NEAREST FUTURE WE WILL CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT, BUTTER, MILK."

THE GOVERNORS TOURED THE FARM'S POULTRY AND DAIRY OPERATIONS AND STOPPED IN AT THE STATE RUN STORE.

GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS SAID THE SHOP REMINDED HIM OF THE OLD FASHIONED GENERAL STORES BACK HOME.

THE OTHER VISITORS TO THE FARM WERE ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY; GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH; LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA AND JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA.

GOVERNOR LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA, CECIL H. UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA AND STEPHEN L. R. McNICHOLS OF COLORADO DONNED WHITE CAPS AND MASKS FOR THE HOSPITAL TOUR EARLIER IN THE DAY.

COLLINS AND ROBERT H. SMYlie OF IDAHO COMPLAINED OF SORE THROATS FROM THE DRIZZLY, COOL WEATHER HERE. THEY WERE DOCTORED BY MRS. MEYNER FROM HER SUPPLY OF PILLS. SHE HAS ALSO BEEN SEWING LOOSE BUTTONS AND DOING OTHER ODD JOBS FOR THE GOVERNORS.

SE725PED

A92WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD TAYLOR

BY C. YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID GOODBY TO GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR TODAY WITH MARTIAL MUSIC, CANNON FIRE AND WORDS OF APPRECIATION FOR THE SERVICES OF ITS RETIRING CHIEF OF STAFF.

IN 100-DEGREE HEAT ON A SUN-BAKED PARADE GROUND AT NEARBY FT. MYER, VA., TAYLOR TOOK HIS FINAL SALUTE AS AN ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER JUST 15 YEARS AND A FEW DAYS AFTER HE JUMPED WITH HIS TROOPS OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION OVER THE BEACHES OF NORMANDY.

THE PARADE BY TROOPS OF THE 3RD REGIMENT, THE 19-GUN SALUTE AND MUSIC BY THE ARMY BAND WERE IN THE TRADITION OF ARMY FAREWELLS TO ITS

RETIRING LEADERS. THE READING OF A SCROLL OF APPRECIATION, HOWEVER, WAS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THE RETIREMENT CEREMONIES FOR THE 57-YEAR-OLD SOLDIERS.

SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER PRESENTED THE SCROLL, SAYING TAYLOR HAD IN HIS 41 YEARS OF SERVICE "SIGNIFICANTLY ENRICHED THE TRADITIONS OF THE ARMY."

AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY A FEW HOURS EARLIER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESENTED TO TAYLOR THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL IN RECOGNITION OF HIS ACHIEVEMENTS AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

"ALONG WITH IT COME MY THANKS," EISENHOWER TOLD TAYLOR. "BEST OF LUCK."

TAYLOR STARTED AND COMPLETED THE ARMY CEREMONY BY SHAKING HANDS WITH ENLISTED MEN. UPON LEAVING HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE AT THE ARMY POST OVERLOOKING THE CAPITAL, THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SHOOK HANDS WITH SGT. 1C. JERRY DYCKES, WILLISTON, S.C., AND THANKED HIM FOR HIS SERVICES AT THE RESIDENCE FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

AS THE 3RD REGIMENT AND ARMY BAND MARCHED OFF THE PARADE GROUND, TAYLOR SHOOK HANDS WITH MEMBERS OF THE ENLISTED HONOR GUARD AND BEARERS OF THE OFFICIAL COLORS OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE ARMY SECRETARY.

TAYLOR'S RETIREMENT TAKES OFFICIAL EFFECT AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. TOMORROW, HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE PENTAGON BRIEFLY TO WITNESS THE SWARING IN OF HIS SUCCESSOR, GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) TOLD THE SENATE THAT WITH TAYLOR'S RETIREMENT, "A GREAT MAN LEAVES THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY." SEN. A. S. MIKE MONROE (D-OKLA) SAID TAYLOR'S RETIREMENT MARKS THE PREMATURE END OF THE CAREER OF "ONE OF OUR GREATEST SOLDIER-STATESMEN."

EG844PED

EANO  
B19WX (SEG)

TAYLOR (500)  
BY C. YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL BAVENPORT TAYLOR ENDS HIS ARMY SERVICE TODAY, CONVINCED HE IS OUT OF STEP WITH THE STRATEGIC THINKING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ONCE HIS COMBAT COMMANDER.

THE TALL, HANDSOME GENERAL, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS, IS JUST AS CONVINCED THAT HE IS IN STEP WITH THE ARMY HE HAS SERVED 41 YEARS.

TAYLOR IS RETIRING VOLUNTARILY, ALTHOUGH HE WILL NOT BE 58 YEARS OLD UNTIL LATER THIS SUMMER. HE WILL BE SUCCEDED AS CHIEF OF STAFF BY GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER.

TAYLOR'S FRIENDS SAID SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT HE MIGHT BE PERSUDED TO STAY ON DUTY IF HE HAD A CHANCE TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS. BUT, INSTEAD, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPOINTED AIR FORCE GEN. NATHAN F. TWNING TO A SECOND TWO-YEAR TERM AS SENIOR MILITARY ADVISER.

TAYLOR, ALWAYS A STRONG TEAM PLAYER, FOUGHT HIS BATTLES WITHIN THE PENTAGON FAMILY AND, UNTIL RECENTLY, FIRMLY REFUSED TO BECOME DRAWN INTO OPEN CONTROVERSY. HE BEGAN TO SPEAK OUT OPENLY THIS SPRING.

TAYLOR TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE POWER THAN IT NEEDS TO DESTROY ANY COMBINATION OF ITS POTENTIAL ENEMIES. WHAT IS NEEDED NOW IS A SYSTEM OF WEAPONS TO FIGHT LIMITED WARS, HE ADDED IN A LATER ADDRESS.

IN HIS LAST PUBLIC SPEECH A FEW DAYS AGO, TAYLOR SAID THE TROUBLE LAY IN THE WHOLE CONCEPT FOLLOWED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS AND THE ADMINISTRATION. UNTIL A REAPPRAISAL IS MADE, TAYLOR SAID, THE NATION CAN EXPECT TO PAY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR TOO MUCH OF SOME KINDS OF WEAPONS WHILE GOING SHORT ON OTHER THINGS.

TAYLOR HAS GIVEN ONLY VEILED HINTS AS TO WHAT HE WILL DO IN RETIREMENT. HE MAY WRITE A BOOK, FOR HE HAS THE GIFT AND THE BACKGROUND TO WRITE A BEST SELLER.

A FORMER TEACHER OF FRENCH AND SPANISH, TAYLOR HAS STUDIED CHINESE

AND JAPANESE. SINCE YOUNG MANHOOD, HE HAS READ THE CLASSICS IN HALF A DOZEN LANGUAGES FOR PLEASURE.

HE WAS A BRILLIANT STUDENT AT WEST POINT, GRADUATING FOURTH IN HIS CLASS. STARTING ARMY LIFE AS AN ENGINEER, HE SWITCHED TO FIELD ARTILLERY AND WOUND UP AS COMMANDER OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION. THE DIVISION SPEARHEADED THE INVASION OF NORMANDY, JUMPED INTO HOLLAND AND FOUGHT INTO CENTRAL EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II.

TAYLOR'S WAR EXPERIENCES WENT FAR OUTSIDE STRICTLY COMBAT DUTY. GEN. EISENHOWER SELECTED HIM FOR A MISSION INTO ITALY WHILE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WAS STILL NOMINALLY ALLIED WITH NAZI GERMANY. EISENHOWER SAID THE RISKS RUN BY TAYLOR IN THAT EXPLOIT, "WERE GREATER THAN I ASKED ANY OTHER AGENT OR EMISSARY TO UNDERTAKE DURING THE WAR."

THE KOREAN CONFLICT ENDED WITH TAYLOR AS COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY. LATER HE WAS PROMOTED TO UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST. FROM THAT JOB HE CAME TO WASHINGTON, AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL CHOICE FOR ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

ONE THING TAYLOR PROBABLY WON'T DO IN RETIREMENT. ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO HE SPOKE OF THE DANGERS OF MEDDLING ADVICE BY "UNIFORMED ALUMNI OF THE MILITARY SERVICES," AND SUCH ADVICE PROBABLY WON'T COME FROM HIM.

GG652AED

A116

(500)  
BY BRACK CURRY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 3 (AP)-AN EXPANDED U.S. ARMY TEAM WILL LAUNCH A NEW SEARCH IN THE LIBYAN DESERT NEXT MONTH FOR THE BODIES OF THE NINE-MAN CREW OF AN AMERICAN BOMBER THAT CRASHED MYSTERIOUSLY DURING WORLD WAR II.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY BOTH HELICOPTERS AND VEHICLES WILL BE USED BY THE EXPEDITION THAT WILL DEPART FROM BENGHAZI, LIBYA, JULY 5.

THIS TEAM EXPECTS TO SPEND AT LEAST 30 DAYS IN A SEARCH OF THE SANDY WASTES WHERE TEMPERATURES SOAR TO 130 DEGREES AND HIGHER.

THE AMERICANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BAILED OUT OF THEIR B24 16 YEARS AGO AFTER A BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES, ITALY. THEIR LIBERATOR WAS FOUND ALMOST UNDAMAGED BY GEOLOGISTS SEARCHING FOR OIL EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE NINE CREW MEMBERS WERE REPORTED MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD IN 1943.

A U.S. ARMY MORTUARY TEAM COMPOSED OF CAPT. MYRON D. FULLER AND WESLEY A. NEEP AND AN OIL EXPLORATION CREW IN MAY COMBED 200 SQUARE MILES OF THE DESERT AND FOUND A TRAIL OF MARKERS APPARENTLY LEFT BY THE LOST AIRMEN.

NEEP, OF SEATTLE, WASH., IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY SAID: "WE ARE GOING TO USE MORE MEN AND VEHICLES IN THE NEW SEARCH. WE'LL TAKE THREE MEN FROM THE ARMY MORTUARY SERVICE IN FRANKFURT. WE PLAN TO USE A HELICOPTER OR TWO AND SMALL VEHICLES." <sup>found</sup>

NEEP SAID THE BODIES ~~IF WOULD~~ WILL BE SKELETAL, "BUT THERE WILL BE NO TROUBLE IN IDENTIFICATION FROM TEETH, BONE MATERIAL AND THE LIKE."

THE ORDER FOR THE EXPANDED SEARCH WAS ISSUED BY THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER GENERAL IN WASHINGTON.

NEEP GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE EARLIER SEARCH THAT LED TO THE MARKER TRAIL COMPOSED OF FLYING BOOTS, STRIPS OF PARACHUTES AND OTHER FLIGHT GEAR:

"WE FIRST FOUND A PAIR OF FLIGHT BOOTS 18 MILES FROM THE CRASH SITE. THEN WE FOUND A TRACK MADE BY FIVE HEAVY VEHICLES HEADING TOWARD BENGHAZI. THESE WERE MADE BY ITALIAN VEHICLES THAT CROSSED THE DESERT DURING THE WAR.

"WHEN THE AIRMEN FOUND THESE TRACKS THEY FOLLOWED THEM AS THEY HEADED TOWARD THE SEA. WE FOLLOWED THESE AND FOUND THEIR OTHER MARKERS, INCLUDING STRIPS OF PARACHUTES WEIGHED DOWN WITH STONES. THESE MARKERS CONTINUED FOR 21 MILES.

30.24-7573

"THE FIVE OR SIX PARACHUTES THAT WE IDENTIFIED INDICATED THAT A MAJORITY OF THE MEN GOT TOGETHER AFTER BAILING OUT. WE HAD THE ASSUMPTION THAT THEY ALL MADE GOOD LANDINGS AND STARTED OFF TOGETHER.

"ABOUT FOUR MILES BEYOND THE LAST MARKER WE CROSS TRACKS CAUSED BY 80 VEHICLES. WE CONTINUED ALONG THE ORIGINAL TRAIL AND THEN LOST IT. WE FOLLOWED THE CROSS TRAIL OUT UNTIL IT HIT SAND DUNES.

"ON THE BASIS OF THESE FINDINGS, THE TEAM BLOCKED OUT AN AREA TO COMB WITH HELICOPTERS AND VEHICLES IN THE EXPANDED SEARCH.

"THE CREW HAD NO WATER BUT MAYBE SOME FOOD TABLES. THEY COULD HAVE FASHIONED HEADGEAR FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE SUN FROM PARACHUTE STRIPS. WHAT WE HAVE TO CONSIDER IS THIS: ONCE A MAN LOSES HIS REASONING IN THE DESERT HE WON'T WALK IN A STRAIGHT LINE.

"HE'LL PROBABLY GO IN CIRCLES."

NEEP SAID THE LOST BOMBER, WHICH CRASHED 440 MILES SOUTH OF BEN-GHASI, AND ITS CONTENTS WERE AMAZINGLY WELL PRESERVED.

"THE NOSE WHEEL WAS ALMOST LIKE NEW," HE SAID. "THERE WAS NO RUSTING. THE RADIO WAS IN GOOD CONDITION. WE USED IT TO CONTACT BENGASI WHEN THE RADIO ON THE PLANE THAT LANDED US THERE WENT OUT.

"OUR RADIO MEN JUST BLEW THE DUST OUT OF THE CRASHED PLANE'S RADIO AND USED IT."

NEEP SAID THE PROPELLER OF ONE OF THE LIBERATOR'S ENGINES WAS STILL TURNING WHEN THE PLANE CRASHED. IT HAD RIPPED A SLICE OUT OF THE FUSELAGE.

MJ1054AED

A42WX

(500) PMS BUDGET  
SECURITY-INTERPRETIVE  
BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-A NEW SUPREME COURT DICTUM ON NATIONAL SECURITY EMPLOYEE CHECKS WILL HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BUT NONE ON GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS, FEDERAL LEGAL AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE COURT REJECTED AS UNAUTHORIZED YESTERDAY THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH SOME DEFENSE PLANT WORKERS HAVE LOST THEIR JOBS BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED ON SECURITY GROUNDS TO CLEAR THEM FOR ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION THEY NEEDED.

STRIPPED OF LEGAL LANGUAGE, THESE AUTHORITIES DESCRIBED THE SITUATION AS NOW BOILING DOWN TO THIS:

THE SUPREME COURT SAID IN EFFECT YESTERDAY THAT EVERYONE IN THIS COUNTRY HAS A BUILT-IN RIGHT TO MAKE A LIVING IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, WITHOUT UNREASONABLE GOVERNMENTAL INTERFERENCE.

THUS, WHEN AN EMPLOYEE OF A PRIVATE INDUSTRY HOLDING A DEFENSE CONTRACT IS CHALLENGED ON SECURITY GROUND BY ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE AGENCIES, THE AGENCY MUST PRODUCE THE ACCUSER AND GIVE THE ACCUSED--OR HIS ATTORNEYS--THE OPPORTUNITY TO CROSS-EXAMINE HIM.

UNDER OUTSTANDING COURT DECISIONS, THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE TO DISCLOSE THE SOURCE OF ADVERSE INFORMATION ABOUT A CHALLENGED WORKER ON THE FEDERAL PAYROLLS HOLDING A "SENSITIVE" POSITION--THAT IS, WITH ACCESS TO INFORMATION WHICH COULD BE MISUSED TO HURT THE COUNTRY.

AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE "RIGHT" OF THE AVERAGE CITIZEN TO GET AND HOLD A PRIVATE INDUSTRY JOB, THE COURT HAS HELD THAT NO ONE, HOWEVER WORTHY, HAD ANY INHERENT "RIGHT TO WORK" FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. INSTEAD, THE COURTS HAVE REPEATEDLY HELD THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT IS A KIND OF PRIVILEGE, AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IN

EXTENDING THIS PRIVILEGE CAN USE MANY SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE CERTAIN IT IS NOT ABUSED.

THE SUPREME COURT HAS NEVER ISSUED A CLEAR-CUT OPINION ON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S CONSISTENT REFUSAL TO DISCLOSE THE IDENTITIES OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS WHO PROVIDE INFORMATION AGAINST GOVERNMENT WORKERS. HOWEVER, BY ITS ORDERS WITHOUT FORMAL OPINIONS, IT HAS AFFIRMED HOLDINGS OF LOWER COURTS THAT THIS KIND OF PROCEDURE IS PROPER.

IN THE CASE BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY, WILLIAM L. GREENE PROTESTED HIS 1953 DISMISSAL FROM AN \$18,000-A-YEAR JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CORP. AT RIVERDALE, MD. THE FIRM HAD A NAVY CONTRACT, AND FIRED GREENE WHEN THE NAVY REVOKED HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE.

THE NAVY BASED ITS ACTION ON FINDINGS THAT GREENE'S FORMER WIFE WAS A COMMUNIST, THAT HE HAD ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND HAD MAINTAINED A SYMPATHETIC ASSOCIATION WITH SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS.

GREENE DENIED ALL OF THE CHARGES. HE SAID HE WAS NOT GIVEN A FAIR HEARING AND WAS NOT PERMITTED TO CONFRONT HIS SECRET ACCUSERS.

THE SUPREME COURT SAID THAT BECAUSE THE SCREENING PROGRAM HAS NOT EXPLICITLY BEEN AUTHORIZED EITHER BY CONGRESS OR BY THE PRESIDENT, GREENE HAD THE RIGHT, AS AN EMPLOYEE IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY, TO CONFRONT HIS ACCUSERS.

THE COURT DID NOT RULE ON WHAT WOULD BE REQUIRED UNDER A SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED PROGRAM.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT IF DEFENSE AGENCY CHECKS ON PRIVATE INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT ARE TO CONTINUE, PROVISION MUST BE MADE FOR "CONFRONTATION AND CROSS-EXAMINATION" OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMERS.

THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY CHECKS ORIGINALLY WERE STARTED UNDER A GENERAL EXECUTIVE ORDER ISSUED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, DIRECTING THE PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION. THE PRIVATE INDUSTRY CHECKING GOT INDIRECT CONGRESSIONAL SANCTION THROUGH APPROVAL OF APPROPRIATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE WORK.

CG455AED

A32

(200)

TOKYO, JULY 1 (AP)-JAPAN ASSUMED TRAFFIC CONTROL TODAY OF ALL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PLANES IN FLIGHT OVER ITS TERRITORY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE BIG CENTRAL CONTROL CENTER AT JOHNSON U.S. AIR BASE, NORTH OF TOKYO, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AT MIDNIGHT. IT CONCLUDED A JAPANESE TAKEOVER THAT BEGAN WITH THE TRANSFER OF TOKYO AND OTHER MAJOR CIVILIAN AIRPORTS SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CONFIRMED THAT U.S. TRAINING AND PATROL FLIGHTS HENCEFORTH WILL BE SUBJECT TO JAPANESE TRAFFIC CONTROL WHILE OVER JAPAN. HOWEVER, THE U.S. AIR FORCE STILL WILL CONTROL LANDINGS AND TAKEOFFS FROM ITS BASES.

"JAPAN'S CIVIL AVIATION BUREAU ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITY FOR AIR ROUTE TRAFFIC CONTROL AND FLIGHT INFORMATION SERVICES FOR ALL AIRCRAFT FLYING JAPAN'S 11,000 MILES OF DOMESTIC AIRWAYS AND PORTIONS OF ADJACENT OCEANIC AIR SPACE," SAID THE AIR FORCE.

AN AMERICAN TEAM STILL WILL OPERATE IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY AT THE JOHNSON CONTROL CENTER, MANNED BY 160 JAPANESE WHO HAVE BEEN TRAINING ALONGSIDE AMERICANS FOR TWO YEARS.

THE TURNOVER FULFILLED A PROMISE BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE THAT AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL WOULD BE TRANSFERRED AS SOON AS JAPANESE PERSONNEL WERE SUFFICIENTLY TRAINED. THE U.S. AIR FORCE TOOK OVER ALL JAPANESE AIRFIELDS AT THE END OF THE WAR.

RQ503PED

A114

TOKYO, JUNE 30 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA HAS FREED THREE NATIONALIST CHINESE AIRMEN SHOT DOWN LAST FALL OVER THE COAST OF FUKIEN PROVINCE IN SOUTHEAST CHINA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DECISION "WAS MADE IN CONSIDERATION OF THE FACT THAT THE AIRMEN HAVE RELATIVES IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA). IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AIRMEN'S WISHES, THEY WILL BE SENT BACK TO QUEMOY."

THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY WHEN THE AIRMEN WOULD BE RETURNED.

MJ104AED

1950  
A121

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FAVORS THE EUROPEAN U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

BENSON WAS ASKED WHETHER THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET, WHICH STARTED OPERATING THIS YEAR, WOULD HURT AMERICAN EXPORTS, PARTICULARLY OF CEREALS. BENSON SAID IN THE LONG RUN IT WOULD RAISE LIVING STANDARDS AND ENABLE EUROPEANS TO BUY MORE AMERICAN PRODUCTS.

BENSON, HERE FOR TWO DAYS, CALLED ON THEODOR SONNEMAN, STATE SECRETARY AT THE AGRICULTURE MINISTRY, BUT SAID HE HAD NO SPECIFIC PROBLEMS

TARY TO DISCUSS.

MJ1104AED

1950  
A141WX

-95-

VETS HOUSING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT LOANS FOR VETERANS' HOUSING AND BOOSTING INTEREST RATES ON VETERANS' MORTGAGES.

THE LOANS WILL BE MADE BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TO VETERANS UNABLE TO OBTAIN REASONABLE FINANCING ELSEWHERE. ON HOME LOANS MADE THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION GUARANTEES REPAYMENT.

THE NEW LAW RAISES FROM 4 3/4 TO 5 1/4 PER CENT THE INTEREST RATE ON DIRECT AND GUARANTEED LOANS.

CONGRESS HAD FAVORED A LARGER LOAN FUND. THE HOUSE ONCE APPROVED 300 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE SENATE 150 MILLION, BUT THEY SCALED DOWN THE AMOUNT IN THE FACE OF VETO THREATS.

IN SIGNING THE BILL, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE OLD INTEREST CEILING OF 4 3/4 PER CENT WAS MAKING GUARANTEED LOANS TO VETERANS LESS AND LESS ATTRACTIVE TO INVESTORS AND CAUSING PRIVATE LENDING INSTITUTIONS TO PUT THEIR FUNDS ELSEWHERE.

WITHOUT THE INCREASE TO 5 1/4 PER CENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID, ELIGIBLE VETERANS "WOULD BE VIRTUALLY UNABLE TO OBTAIN THE BENEFITS OF VETERANS ADMINISTRATION LOANS GUARANTEED BY THE GOVERNMENT."

AS TO THE DIRECT LOANS, EISENHOWER SAID THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR WILL EXERCISE MAXIMUM CAUTION IN MAKING THEM "UNTIL IT CAN BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE INCREASE IN THE ALLOWABLE INTEREST RATE FOR GUARANTEED LOANS WILL DRAW SUFFICIENT PRIVATE CAPITAL TO THAT PROGRAM."

CZ1241PED

AGWX (GREENE & BJT)

(250)

GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-WILLIAM L. GREENE, WHOSE CASE LED THE SUPREME COURT TO VOID THE GOVERNMENT'S INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM, MAY TRY TO RECOUP THE SALARY HE LOST AFTER HE WAS DENIED ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION.

30.24- 7575

"I'LL LEAVE IT UP TO MY ATTORNEY," GREENE SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS HOME AT ANNAPOLIS, MD.

GREENE, 42-YEAR-OLD AERONAUTICAL ENGINEER, WAS DRAWING \$18,000 A YEAR AS VICE PRESIDENT OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CORP. IN NEARBY RIVERDALE, MD., WHEN THE SECURITY PROGRAM FORCED HIM OUT IN 1953.

SINCE THEN HE HAS WORKED AS A DRAFTSMAN AT \$4,700 A YEAR AND MORE RECENTLY AS PRODUCTION MANAGER AT A PLANT ESTABLISHED BY HIS FORMER ERCO EMPLOYER.

THE SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY KNOCKED DOWN THE PROGRAM THROUGH WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO BAR DEFENSE PLANT PERSONNEL FROM ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

THE NAVY DENIED GREENE CLEARANCE AFTER HE WAS ACCUSED OF ASSOCIATING WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE 1940S.

GREENE, REFERRING TO HIS DROP IN EARNINGS, SAID "THE MONEY SHOULD BE ATTRACTIVE," BUT ADDED:

"MY ONLY THOUGHT WAS TO GET SOME VINDICATION. I HAD ENOUGH GOOD FRIENDS TO MAKE LIFE LIVABLE BUT I DIDN'T REALLY LIVE FOR SIX YEARS."

CARL W. BERUEFFY, GREENE'S WASHINGTON LAWYER, SAID HE HAS ASSUMED GREENE WOULD BE ENTITLED TO BACK PAY. ANY NECESSARY LEGAL ACTION PROBABLY WOULD BE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. BERUEFFY SAID ERCO TOOK GREENE'S PART WHEN THE NAVY MOVED TO REVOKE HIS CLEARANCE.

GREENE SAID HE MET INDIVIDUALS CITED BY THE NAVY THROUGH HIS EX-WIFE.

"THE ASSOCIATIONS STOPPED WHEN WE WERE DIVORCED," HE SAID. "I DIDN'T LIKE THEM I INITIATED NONE OF THEM."

GREENE IS NOW REMARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN.

HE SAID HE'S HAPPY IN HIS PRESENT JOB. IT WAS OPENED FOR HIM BY HENRY BERLINER, HIS EMPLOYER AT ERCO BEFORE THE ELECTRONICS AND RESEARCH COMPANY CHANGED OWNERS.

"I VALUE THIS ASSOCIATION VERY HIGHLY," GREENE SAID.

WE232PED

B26 (SEG)

(140)

PORTSMOUTH, ENGLAND, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER VICTORIOUS AND THREE FRIGATES SAILED TODAY FOR VISITS TO NORFOLK, VA., BOSTON AND NEW YORK.

THE VICTORIOUS HAS JUST COMPLETED A 20-MILLION-DOLLAR REFIT. DURING NORFOLK, AMERICAN NAVAL OBSERVERS WILL BE INVITED ABOARD THE 30,000-TON CARRIER TO SEE HER NEW THREE-DIMENSIONAL RADAR IN ACTION.

THE RADAR SYSTEM SIMULTANEOUSLY PLOTS THE HEIGHT, RANGE AND BEARING OF AIRCRAFT IN THE VICINITY. ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET LORD MOUNTBATTEN CLAIMS IT IS THE FINEST IN THE WORLD.

ESCORTED BY THE FRIGATES TENBY, SCARBOROUGH AND SALISBURY, THE CARRIER WILL VISIT BOSTON JULY 24-29, AFTER THE EXERCISES IN NORFOLK.

THE SHIPS WILL BE IN NEW YORK JULY 30-AUG. 4, THEN SAIL FOR HOME. A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE VICTORIOUS WILL BE THE FIRST BIG BRITISH WARSHIP TO ENTER NEW YORK HARBOR SINCE WORLD WAR II.

HA733AED

A89 (110)

SAPPORO, JAPAN, JUNE 30 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN JAPANESE FISHERMEN CAME HOME TODAY AFTER A YEAR IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY ON CHARGES OF TREPASSING IN RUSSIAN WATERS.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED ANOTHER 28 JAPANESE FISHERMEN WOULD BE RETURNED JULY 2, LEAVING ABOUT 50 STILL IN RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.

MEANWHILE, SOVIET AMBASSADOR NICOLAI T. FEDORENKO WARNED THAT JAPANESE FISHING BOATS WILL NOT BE SAFE IN NORTHERN WATERS UNTIL JAPAN SIGNS A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

JAPAN AND RUSSIA RESUMED RELATIONS AND EXCHANGED AMBASSADORS IN 1956 BUT POSTPONED SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER THE SOVIET-HELD KURILE ISLANDS, WHICH JAPAN CLAIMS.

HW/S.1833AED

B25 (SEG)

(250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER SAID TODAY THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WILL NOT ALLOW ISRAEL TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL "REGARDLESS OF CONSEQUENCES."

NASSER MADE HIS STATEMENT TO THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM IN ADVANCE OF THE ARRIVAL IN CAIRO THIS WEEK OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO DISCUSS THE BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE U.A.R. SINCE MAY 21 HAS BEEN HOLDING THE DANISH FREIGHTER INGE TOFT AT PORT SAID WITH AN ISRAELI CARGO OF CEMENT, POTASH, MARBLE AND SCRAP BRASS BOUND FOR THE FAR EAST THRU THE CANAL.

NASSER SAID THE U.A.R. BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPMENTS WAS ON SOUND LEGAL FOOTING BECAUSE A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS WITH ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION, REAFFIRMED BY EGYPT IN ITS DECLARATION OF JULY 18, 1958, GIVES THE U.A.R. THE RIGHT TO TAKE MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF THE CANAL.

"HOW CAN THE U.A.R. ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPS OR SHIPS CHARTERED BY ISRAEL TO TRANSIT THE CANAL UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS?" HE SAID. "WHAT GUARANTEES DO WE HAVE THAT ISRAEL WON'T UNDERTAKE DESTRUCTIVE ACTS IN THE CANAL?"

NASSER SAID "WHILE WE HEAR DEMANDS IN WESTERN CIRCLES OF ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO USE THE CANAL, WE DON'T HEAR A SINGLE VOICE IN THE WEST TALKING ABOUT THE PALESTINE (ARAB) PEOPLE'S RIGHT" TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAELI-OCCUPIED SECTORS OF PALESTINE.

DIPLOMATS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT BOTH HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE U.A.R. TO LET ISRAELI CARGOES THROUGH THE CANAL.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAID UNLESS THE U.A.R. LIFTS THE BAN, THEY EXPECT ISRAEL TO COMPLAIN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HA733AED

A84 (120)

ATHENS, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO RING ATHENS WITH NIKE MISSILE BASES TO PROTECT THE CAPITAL FROM AIR ATTACK, AN AIR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

GREEK OFFICERS AND MEN ARE ALREADY IN THE UNITED STATES TRAINING TO USE THE SURFACE-TO-AIR ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES, HE SAID. CONSTRUCTION OF THE BASES ON MOUNTAINS OVERLOOKING ATHENS IS DUE TO BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF 1960.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS WARNED GREECE AGAINST SETTING UP ROCKET BASES UNDER U.S. AUSPICES. BUT HIS WARNINGS WERE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT BASES FOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES, WHICH ARE DESIGNED FOR USE AGAINST SURFACE TARGETS. GREECE REJECTED THE RUSSIAN WARNING ALTHOUGH IT HAS NOT YET AGREED TO LOCATION OF THE IRBM BASES ON ITS SOIL.

HW822AED

B22 (Q IN)

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NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (170)

GENEVA, JUNE 30 (AP)-RUSSIA DECLARED TODAY IF THE WEST ADOPTED HER CONCEPTS OF MANNING CONTROL POSTS AND A QUOTA PLAN FOR POLICING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY, SHE WOULD DROP HER VETO OVER HIRING AND FIRING OF STAFF.

SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN ALSO TOLD THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR CONFERENCE THAT THE NUMBER OF ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATIONS BY INSPECTION TEAMS TO GUARD AGAINST TEST BAN VIOLATION WAS A POLITICAL MATTER.

THE WEST INSISTS THAT THE QUOTA SHOULD BE DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF UNIDENTIFIED EARTH TREMORS SCIENTIFICALLY OBSERVED IN AN AVERAGE YEAR. THEY TOLD THE RUSSIANS THE ISSUE WAS SCIENTIFIC NOT POLITICAL.

THE SOVIETS ARE WILLING TO ALLOW 6 OR 7 FOREIGNERS AT THE 30-MAN CONTROL POSTS IN SOVIET TERRITORY. THE WEST IS WILLING TO ALLOW 4 RUSSIANS AT CONTROL POSTS IN SOVIET TERRITORY.

CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE, OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND PHILIP J. FARLEY, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR DISARMAMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY MATTERS, OBSERVED TODAY'S SESSION.

SENS. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) AND BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND REPRESENTATIVES CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) AND JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) ALSO SAT IN.

JS442PED

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30-1959